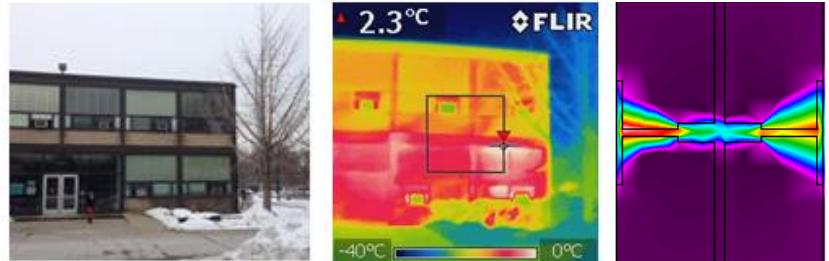


# CAE 331/513

# Building Science

## Fall 2017



**August 22, 2017**  
**Introduction to Building Science**

Built  
Environment  
Research  
**@ IIT**



*Advancing energy, environmental, and sustainability research within the built environment*

[www.built-envi.com](http://www.built-envi.com)

Twitter: [@built\\_envi](https://twitter.com/@built_envi)

**Dr. Brent Stephens, Ph.D.**  
Civil, Architectural and Environmental Engineering  
Illinois Institute of Technology  
[brent@iit.edu](mailto:brent@iit.edu)

# Objectives for today's lecture

---

- Introduce myself
- Introduce course topics
- Introduce yourselves
- Discuss syllabus
  - Course information, outline, schedule, ground rules
  - Why are we all here?
- Introduce fundamentals of building science

# About me

---

- B.S.E., Civil Engineering
  - Tennessee Tech University, 2007
- M.S.E., Environmental and Water Resources Engineering
  - The University of Texas at Austin, 2009
  - Thesis: “Energy implications of filtration in residential and light-commercial buildings”
- Ph.D., Civil Engineering
  - The University of Texas at Austin, 2012
  - Dissertation: “Characterizing the impacts of air-conditioning systems, filters, and building envelopes on exposures to indoor pollutants and energy consumption in residential and light-commercial buildings”
- Work experience relevant to this course
  - NSF IGERT Fellow in Indoor Environmental Science in Engineering
  - Energy intern at Southface Energy Institute in Atlanta, GA
- 6<sup>th</sup> year at IIT and 5<sup>th</sup> time teaching this course

# BERG: Built Environment Research Group

The **Built Environment Research Group** at IIT is dedicated to investigating problems and solutions related to energy and air quality within the built environment

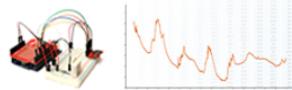
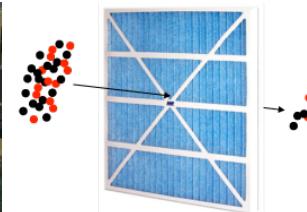
Read more online: <http://built-envi.com>

Built  
Environment  
Research

@ IIT



*Advancing energy, environmental, and sustainability research within the built environment*



IIT Armour College  
of Engineering

ILLINOIS INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY



# Course information

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## CAE 331/513: Building Science

### Course Unique Number(s)

- CAE 331 Section 01: 10405 (undergraduate)
- CAE 513 Section 01: 15258 (graduate in-class)
- CAE 513 Section 02: 17668 (graduate online)

### Classroom and Meeting Time

- Stuart Building, Room 113
- Tuesdays and Thursdays 1:50 PM – 3:05 PM

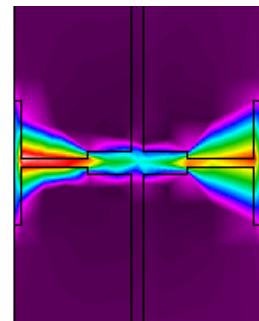
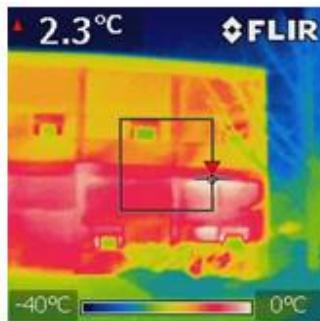
### Prerequisites

- CAE 209 Thermal Fluids Engineering II, or MMAE 322 Heat and Mass Transfer, or CHE 302 Heat and Mass Transfer Operations

# Course information

## Course Catalog Description

- Study of the physical interaction of climate (humidity, temperature, wind, sun, rain, snow, etc.) and buildings. Topics include psychometrics, indoor air quality, indoor thermal comfort, heat transfer, air infiltration, solar insolation, and heating and cooling load calculation.



# Course objectives

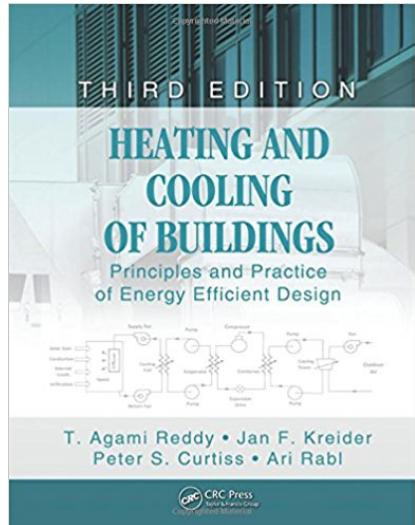
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To introduce students to physical phenomena that affect building design and performance. By taking this course students will be able to:

1. Describe the role of building components and building environmental systems in energy consumption, peak electricity demand, thermal comfort, and human exposures to indoor airborne pollutants.
2. Describe and quantify fundamental heat and mass transfer properties and processes in buildings, including conduction, convection, radiation, psychrometrics, thermodynamics of refrigeration systems, fluid flows, and mass balances.
3. Calculate peak heating and cooling loads for buildings using commercially available software.
4. Understand types of HVAC equipment for residential and commercial construction and how they operate.
5. Understand fundamental ventilation and indoor air quality concepts.
6. Understand strategies to improve energy efficiency in buildings.
7. Understand relevant codes and standards for energy efficiency in buildings.
8. Critically analyze claims about building components and environmental systems from product manufacturers, contractors, and building designers.

# Textbook

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## **Heating and Cooling of Buildings: Principles and Practice of Energy Efficient Design (3<sup>rd</sup> Edition)**

Reddy, Kreider, Curtiss, and Rabl  
CRC Press, Taylor & Francis Group  
ISBN: 978-1439899892

Amazon:

[https://www.amazon.com/Heating-Cooling-Buildings-Principles-Engineering/dp/1439899894/ref=dp\\_ob\\_title\\_bk](https://www.amazon.com/Heating-Cooling-Buildings-Principles-Engineering/dp/1439899894/ref=dp_ob_title_bk)

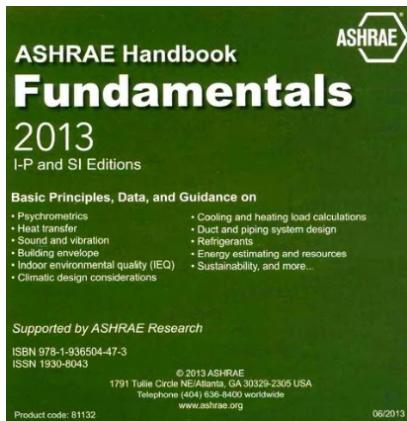
- Should be available in the Illinois Tech bookstore as well

# Another key resource

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## ***ASHRAE 2017 Handbook of Fundamentals***

American Society of Heating, Refrigerating,  
and Air-Conditioning Engineers



[https://www.ashrae.org/resources--publications/handbook/2017-ashrae-handbook-fundamentals](https://www.ashrae.org/resources-publications/handbook/2017-ashrae-handbook-fundamentals)

- Relatively cheap for ASHRAE student members
- Chapters of an older version (2013) are also available on Blackboard (BB)

# Additional references

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- I will also draw on several other references in this course:
  - You do not need to purchase these

ASHRAE 90.1-2010. *Energy Standard for Buildings Except Low-Rise Residential Buildings*.  
Janis, R.R. and Tao, W.K.Y. 2009. *Mechanical and Electrical Systems in Buildings*. Pearson  
Prentice Hall. ISBN: 978-0-13-513013-1.

Kreider, J.F., Curtiss, P.S., and Rabl, A. 2010. *Heating and Cooling of Buildings: Design for  
Efficiency*. CRC Press, Taylor & Francis Group. ISBN: 978-1-4398-1151-1.

Kuehn, T.H., Ramsey, J.W., and Threlkeld, J.L. 1998. *Thermal Environmental Engineering*.  
Prentice Hall. ISBN: 0-13-917220-3.

McQuiston, F.C., Parker, J.D., and Spitler, J.D. 2005. *Heating, ventilating, and air  
conditioning: analysis and design*. John Wiley & Sons, Inc. ISBN: 0-471-47015-5.

Mitchell, J.W. and Braun, J.E. 2013. *Principles of Heating, Ventilation, and Air Conditioning in  
Buildings*. John Wiley & Sons, Inc. ISBN: 978-0-470-62457-9.

Moss, K.J. 2007. *Heat and Mass Transfer in Buildings* (Second Edition). Taylor & Francis.  
ISBN: 978-0-415-40908-7.

Straube, J. and Burnett, E. 2005. *Building Science for Building Enclosures*. Building Science  
Press. ISBN: 0-9755127-4-9.

# Major course topics

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- Importance of building science
- Applications of heat transfer in buildings
- Building energy balances
- Human thermal comfort
- Psychrometrics – properties and processes
- HVAC systems and thermodynamics
- Ventilation, infiltration, and indoor air quality
- Fluid flow in buildings
- Heating and cooling load calculations
- Energy efficiency and green buildings
- Codes and standards for building energy performance

# About you

---

- Who are you?
  - First and last name
  - Where are you from?
- Degree info
  - Undergraduate or graduate?
  - Engineering or other?
  - If graduate, masters or PhD?

# Course expectations

---

- Grading
  - This course is mixed undergraduate/graduate
  - No differences in HW or exams between UG/G
- Homework
  - **Six HW** assignments are planned throughout the semester
    - 50 pts each
- **Three closed-book exams**
  - One exam scheduled for Tuesday, September 26, 2017
  - One exam scheduled for Thursday, October 26, 2017
  - Final exam (comprehensive): TBD (finals week)
    - Online students: I prefer that you be able to take the exams in class
      - Otherwise, arrange with a local testing center

# **Why a mixed UG/G course?**

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## **For undergraduate students:**

- We are trying to help you adapt your basic physics and engineering knowledge to buildings
  - And to build a solid foundation for more advanced courses in architectural engineering

## **For graduate students (with a wide range of backgrounds):**

- We are also trying to help you advance your physics and engineering knowledge to apply to buildings
  - And to build a foundation for advanced study, professional practice, and/or research in architectural engineering
  - Primarily reserved for graduate students without significant building science or architectural engineering background

# Course grading

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<b>Assignment</b>	<b>Undergraduate (331)</b>	<b>Graduate (513)</b>
<b>Max points</b>		<b>Max points</b>
• HW	300	300
• Exam 1	250	250
• Exam 2	250	250
• Final exam	300	300
• Final project	n/a	300
• Total	1100	1400

**Grading scale for both CAE 331 and CAE 513:**

A	B	C	D	F
90% and up	80.0-89.9%	70.0-79.9%	60.0-69.9%	<60.0%

# Course grading: Graduate students (CAE 513)

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- There is also an additional deliverable for graduate students
  - Graduate students will be required to complete a technical research project in addition to the regular HW and exam requirements
  - The project will involve researching, writing a literature review, and conducting a technical analysis on a specific topic in building science
  - Final deliverable: written technical research paper

# Course website

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- I will post lectures and updated syllabus on my website:
  - <http://built-envi.com/courses/cae-331513-building-science-fall-2017/>
- I will also post HWs, exams, lecture notes, syllabus, and other materials to **Blackboard (BB)**

# Tentative course schedule (continuously revised)

Week	Lecture	Date	Lecture Topics	HW Due	Textbook chapter
1	1	Aug 22	Introduction to building science		HCB Ch. 1
	2	Aug 24	Pre-requisite review, energy concepts, and units		
2	3	Aug 29	Heat transfer in buildings: conduction		HCB Ch. 2
	4	Aug 31	Heat transfer in buildings: finish conduction	HW1	
3	5	Sep 5	Heat transfer in buildings: convection		HCB Ch. 2 & 4
	6	Sep 7	Heat transfer in buildings: radiation		
4	7	Sep 12	Heat transfer in buildings: combined modes		HCB Ch. 4
	8	Sep 14	Heat transfer in buildings: fenestration	HW2	
5	9	Sep 19	Human thermal comfort		HCB Ch. 3
	-	Sep 21	Exam review: example problems		
6	-	Sep 26	<b>Exam 1</b>		
	10	Sep 28	Introduction to HVAC systems		HCB Ch. 11
7	11	Oct 3	Psychrometrics: fundamentals and chart		HCB Ch. 13 & ASHRAE Handbook Ch. 1
	12	Oct 5	Psychrometrics: equations		
8	13	Oct 10	Mechanical systems and psychrometric processes	HW3	HCB Ch. 13 & ASHRAE Handbook Ch. 1
	14	Oct 12	Mechanical systems and psychrometric processes		
9	15	Oct 17	HVAC components and refrigeration cycles		HCB Ch. 14
	16	Oct 19	HVAC components and refrigeration cycles	HW4	
10	-	Oct 24	<i>Campus HVAC tour with IIT Facilities</i>		
	-	Oct 26	<b>Exam 2</b>		
11	17	Oct 31	Air and water distribution systems & fans		HCB Ch. 16/18/20
	18	Nov 2	Ventilation and indoor air quality		
12	19	Nov 7	Ventilation and indoor air quality		HCB Ch. 3
	20	Nov 9	Infiltration and natural ventilation	HW5	
13	21	Nov 14	Heating load calculations		HCB Ch. 9
	22	Nov 16	Cooling load calculations		
14	23	Nov 21	Cooling load calculations	HW6	HCB Ch. 9
	-	Nov 23	<i>No class – Thanksgiving Day</i>		
15	24	Nov 28	Energy estimation and design for efficiency		HCB Ch. 24
	25	Nov 30	Standards and guidelines for energy efficiency	Grad projects	
Final	n/a	TBD	<b>Final exam</b>		

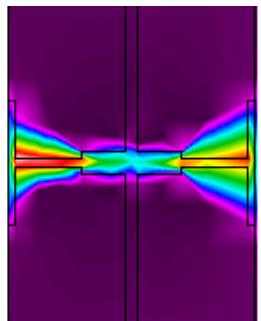
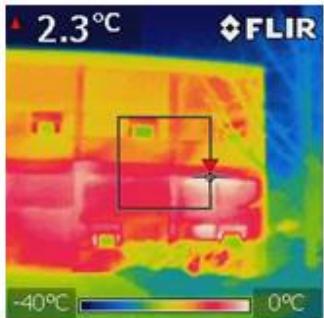
# Office hours

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- Office hours are by appointment
- Email me to schedule an appointment
  - [brent@iit.edu](mailto:brent@iit.edu)

# Questions so far?

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# INTRODUCTION TO BUILDING SCIENCE

# What is building science?

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**Building science** is the application of physics to buildings and the built environment

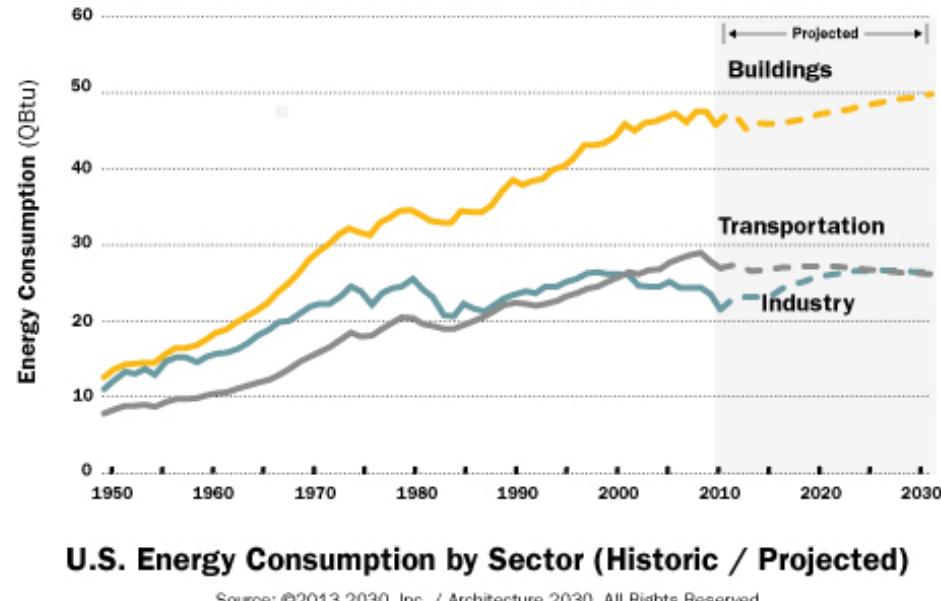
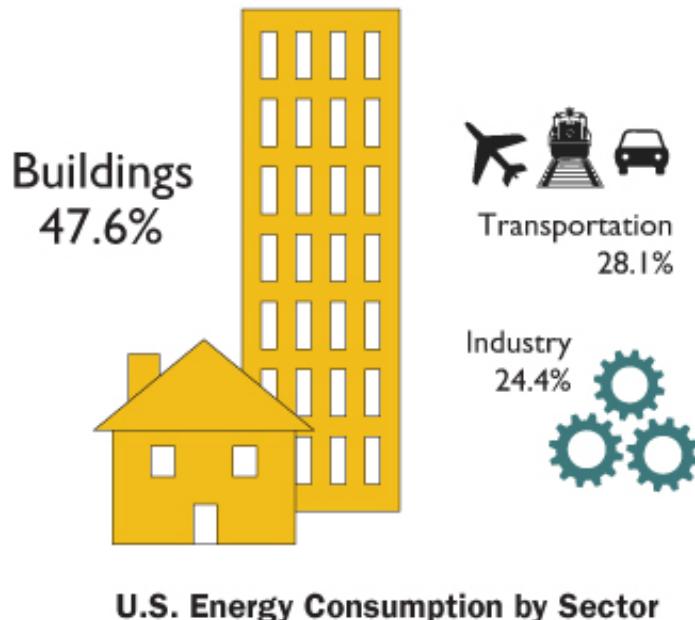
- Building science involves studying all of the physical phenomena that govern energy use, human comfort, function, and overall performance of buildings
- Building science requires complete understanding of:
  - Weather conditions, subterranean (soil) conditions, building material characteristics, physics, chemistry, biology, and human physiology
  - Each of these combines to influence energy consumption, environmental impacts, environmental control, system design, maintenance, construction, building longevity, human comfort and health, and overall sustainability

# Why study building science?

---

- How many of you are in a building right now?
  - Birds build nests
  - Rabbits dig holes
  - People build buildings
- How much energy do buildings use in the U.S.?
- How much money do we spend on energy use in buildings in the U.S.?
- How much time do you think people spend indoors, on average?

# Buildings use *a lot* of energy

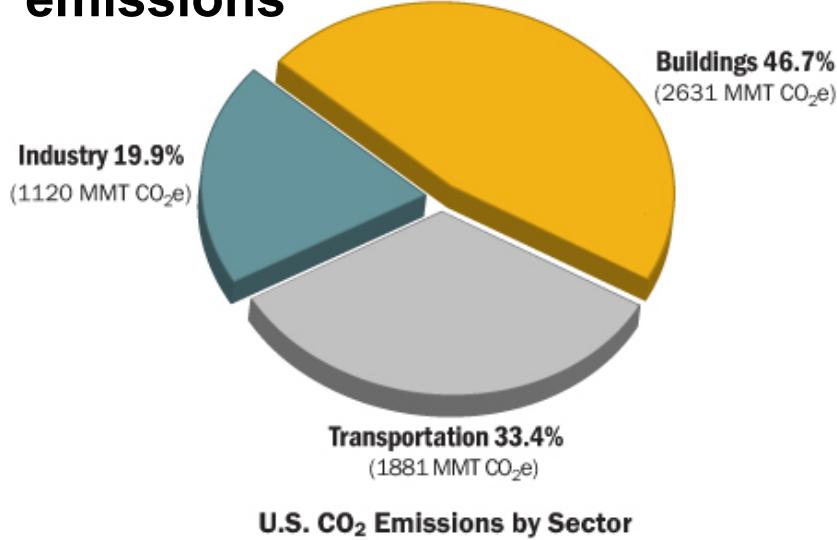


Buildings account for ~47% of energy in the U.S.  
(Operations: ~41% | Construction and materials: ~6%)

Buildings in the U.S. account for ~7% of the total amount of energy used in the world

# Buildings account for *a lot* of GHG and pollutant emissions

## Contribution to greenhouse gas (GHG) emissions

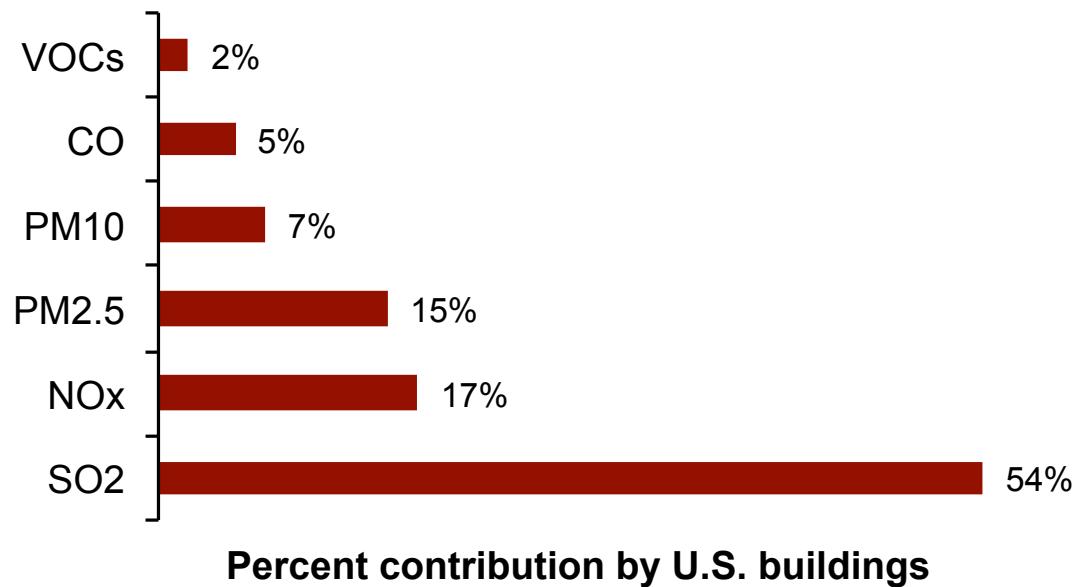


Source: ©2011 2030, Inc. / Architecture 2030. All Rights Reserved.  
Data Source: U.S. Energy Information Administration (2011).

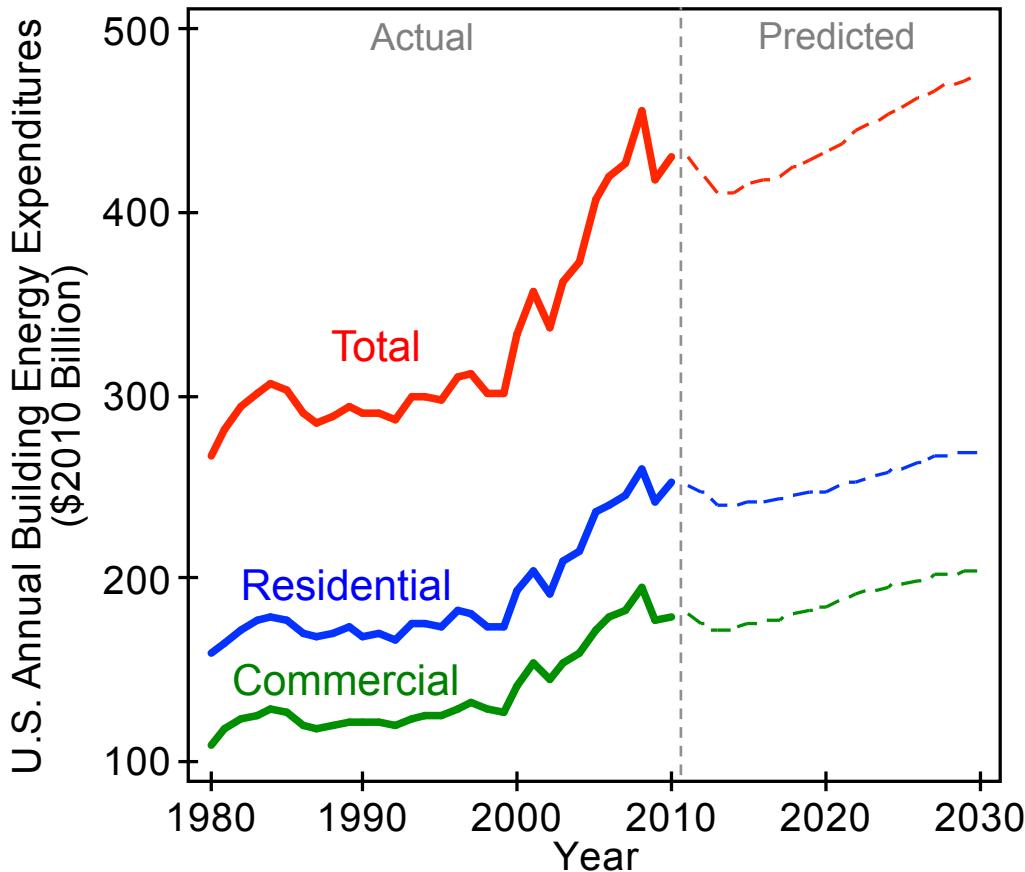
## Major energy uses?

1. Heating
2. Cooling
3. Lighting
4. Water heating

## Contribution to outdoor air pollution

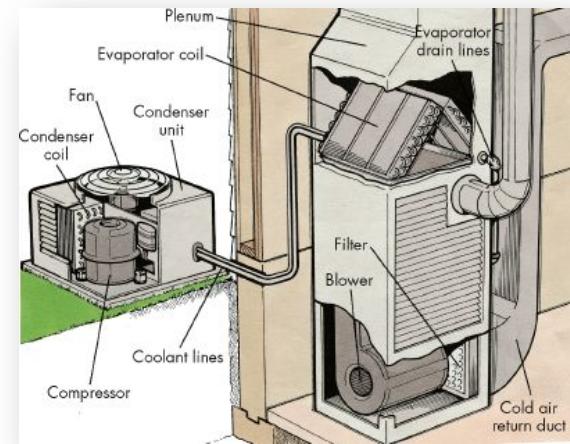


# Building energy use costs *a lot* of money



U.S. building energy expenditures totaled  
~\$430 billion in 2010

Approximately 3% of our GDP



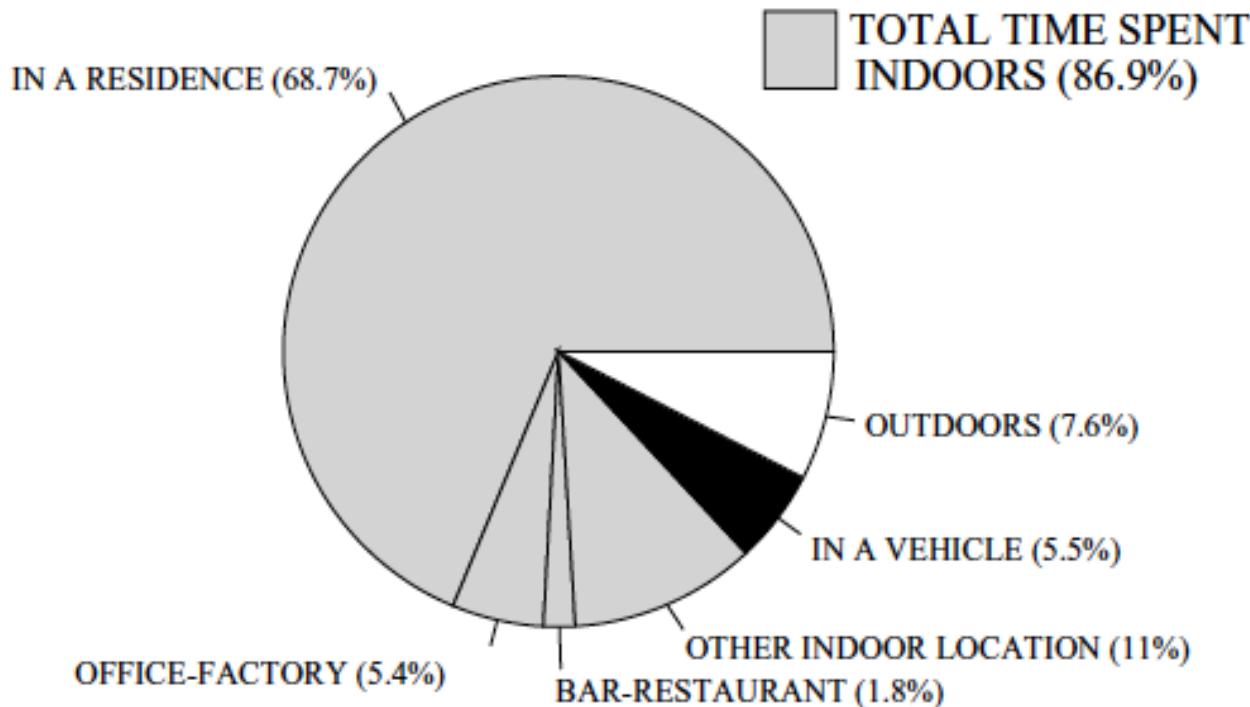
Approximately 1/3 of  
building energy use is for  
space conditioning

~1% of our GDP is spent on  
heating and cooling  
buildings

# We spend *a lot* of time in buildings

NHAPS - Nation, Percentage Time Spent

Total n = 9,196



- Americans spend almost 90% of their time indoors
  - 75% at home or in an office

Klepeis et al., *J Exp. Anal. Environ. Epidem.* 2001, 11, 231-252

# Buildings impact people, energy, and the environment



The design, construction, and operation of buildings greatly affect their contribution to **energy use**, greenhouse gas **emissions**, financial **expenditures**, and human **exposures** to airborne pollutants in the indoor **environment**

# What do we expect of buildings?

## We expect buildings to:

Provide clean air for breathing

Provide clean water for drinking, food preparation, etc.

Removal and recycling of waste

Control the indoor environment for thermal comfort

Control air circulation

Satisfy sensory comfort (acoustics, visual, etc.)

Control the entry and exit of living creatures

Distribute useful energy to convenient points

Provide channels of connection and communication

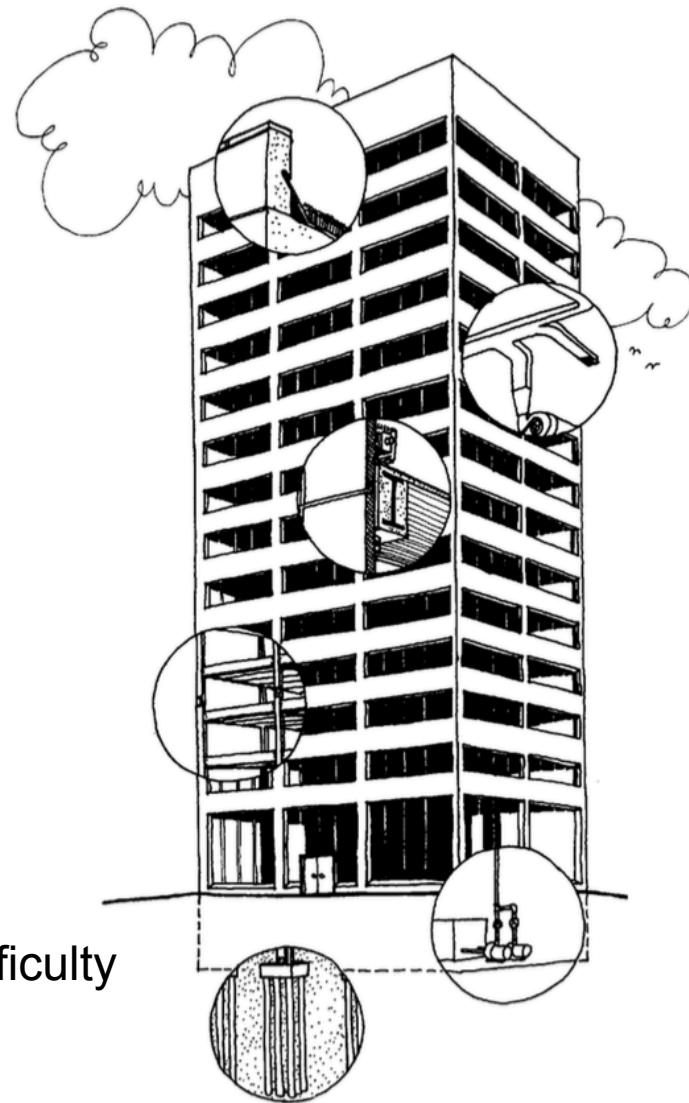
Provide stable supports for people and belongings

Protect its own systems

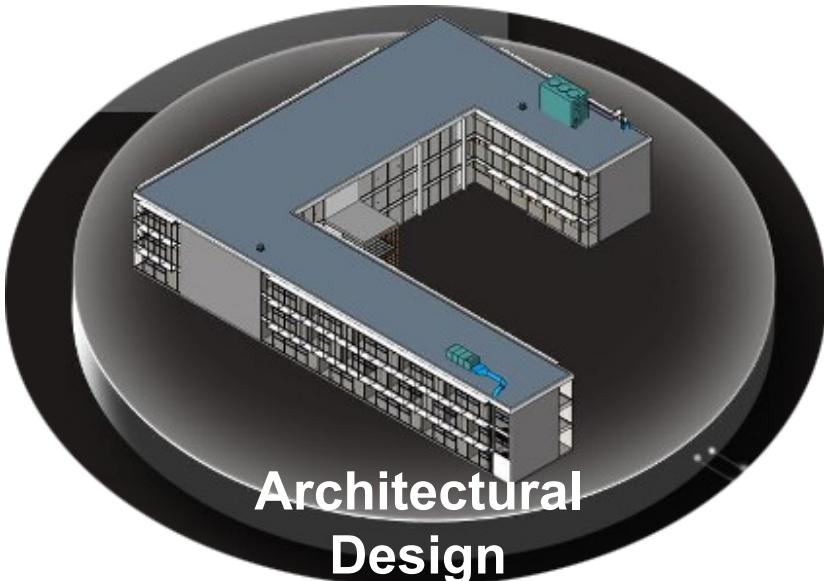
Provide reasonable protection against fire

Adjust to its own normal movements without damage

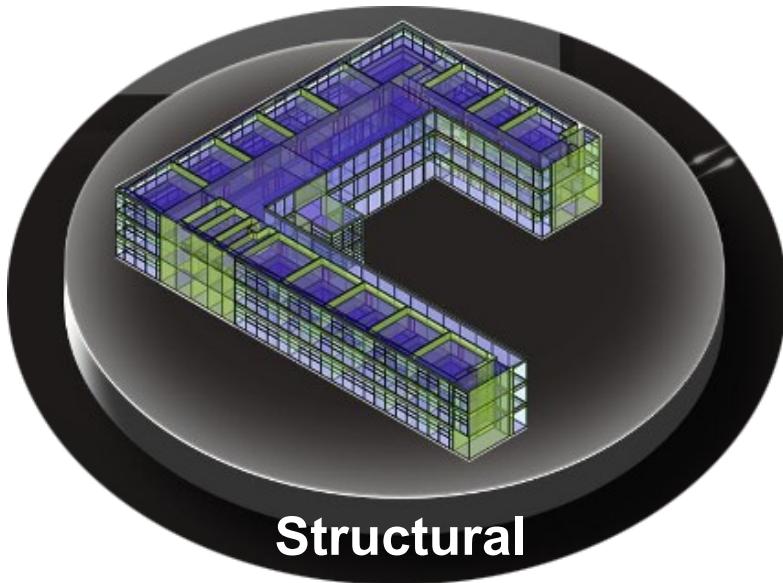
Be built and operated without excessive expense or difficulty



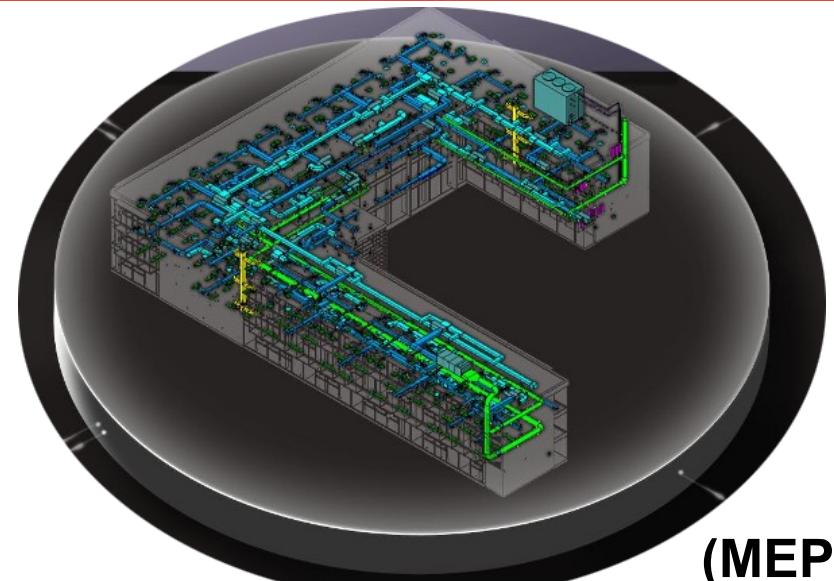
# Building science in the context of Architectural Engineering



Architectural  
Design



Structural



(MEP)  
Mechanical, Electrical, Plumbing  
“Building Systems”

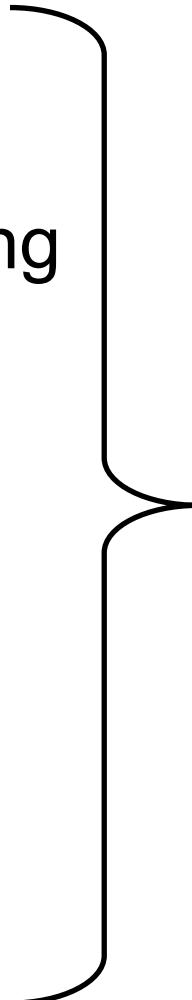


Construction  
Management

# **Building science in the context of Architectural Engineering**

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- Structural engineering
- Mechanical engineering
- Electrical engineering
- Plumbing design
- Construction
- Architectural design



All of these disciplines must all work together to design, build, and operate a building successfully and efficiently

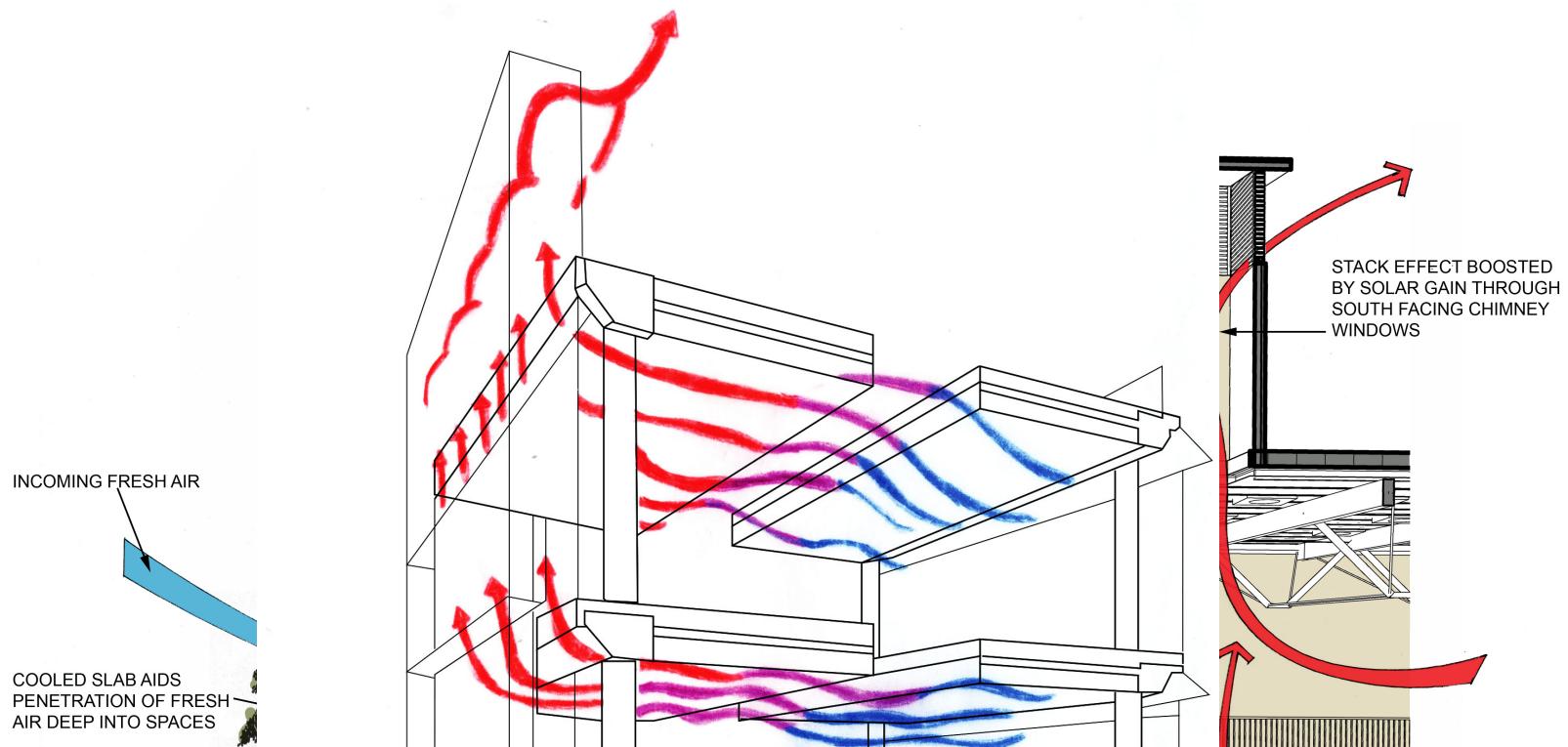
- Architectural engineering requires knowledge of all of these disciplines

# **Building science and other detailed courses in ARCE**

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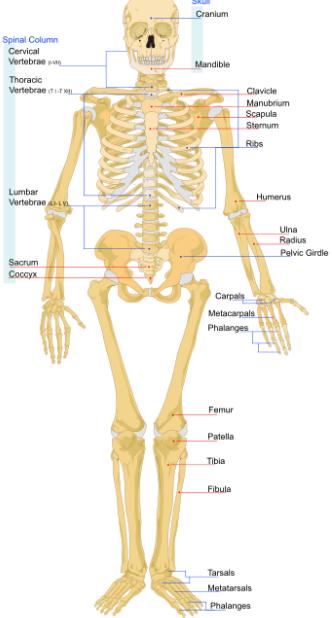
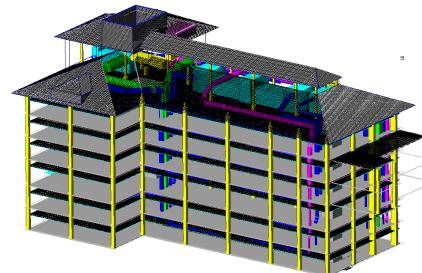
- Enclosure/architectural/energy
  - CAE 463/524 Building Enclosure Design
  - CAE 515 Building Energy Modeling
  - CAE 556 and 557 Net Zero Energy Home Design Competition I and II
  - CAE 550 Applied Building Energy Modeling
- Mechanical
  - CAE 464 HVAC Design
  - CAE 465/526 Energy Conservation Design in Buildings
  - ENVE 576 Indoor Air Pollution (partial coverage)
- Electrical and Lighting
  - CAE 466 Building Electrical Systems Design
  - CAE 467 Lighting Systems Design
- Plumbing and Fire Protection
  - CAE 422 Sprinklers, Standpipes, Fire Pumps, Special Suppression, and Detection
  - CAE 424 Introduction to Fire Dynamics
  - CAE 425 Fire Protection and Life Safety in Building Design
  - CAE 461 Plumbing and Fire Protection Design

# Why do we need building science?

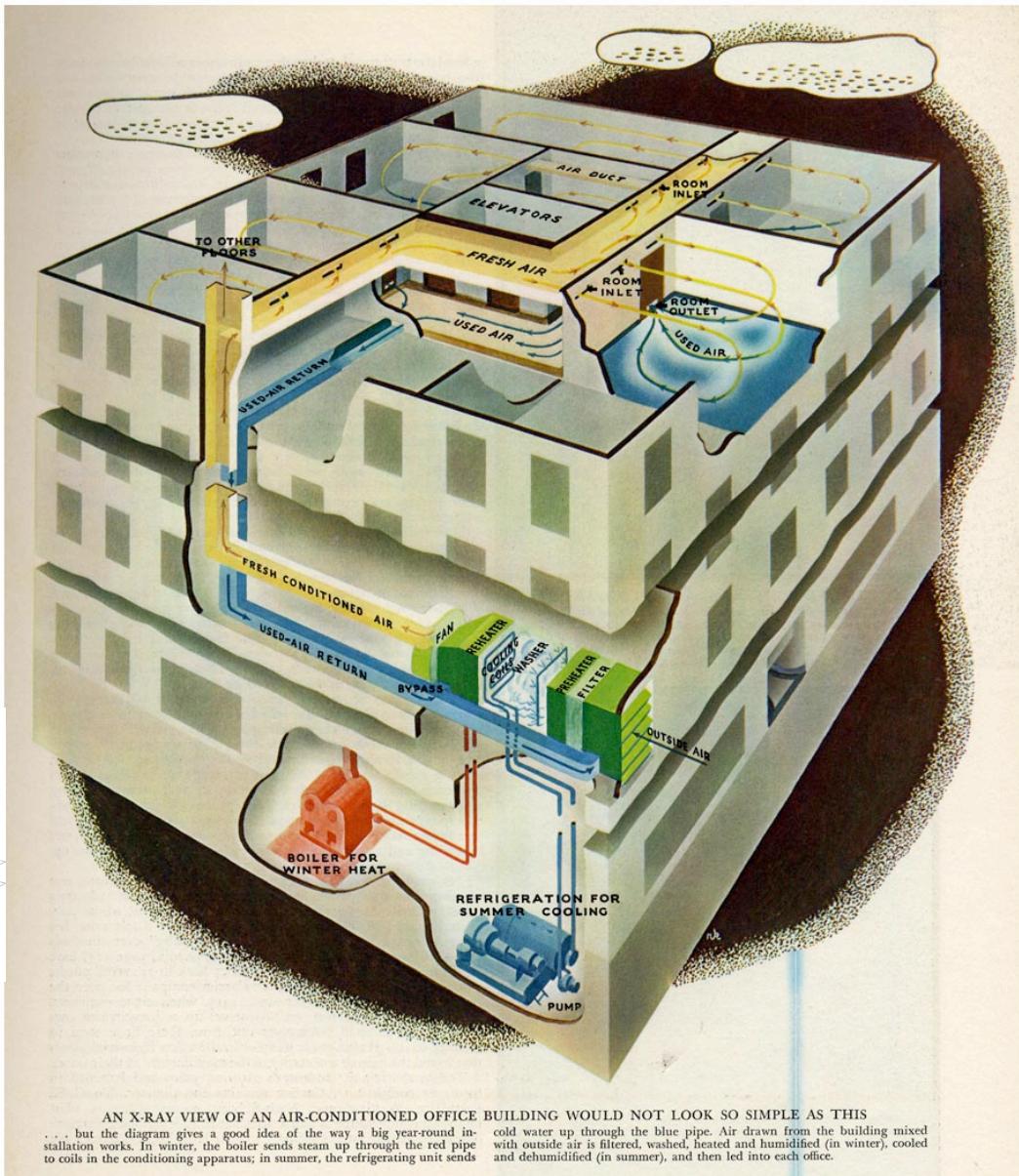


We need to understand basics of energy, heat transfer, fluid flow, and electrical power to understand how buildings work and how design and operational decisions influence their performance

# When architectural engineers look inside a building

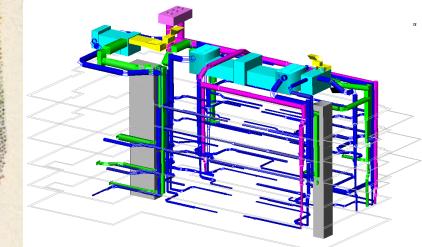


**Structural**

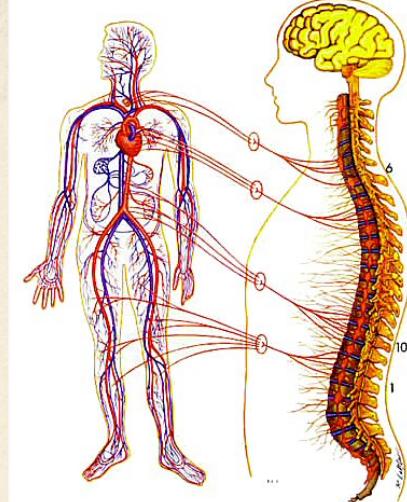


AN X-RAY VIEW OF AN AIR-COOLED OFFICE BUILDING WOULD NOT LOOK SO SIMPLE AS THIS... but the diagram gives a good idea of the way a big year-round installation works. In winter, the boiler sends steam up through the red pipe to coils in the conditioning apparatus; in summer, the refrigerating unit sends cold water up through the blue pipe. Air drawn from the building mixed with outside air is filtered, washed, heated and humidified (in winter), cooled and dehumidified (in summer), and then led into each office.

**HVAC/MEP**



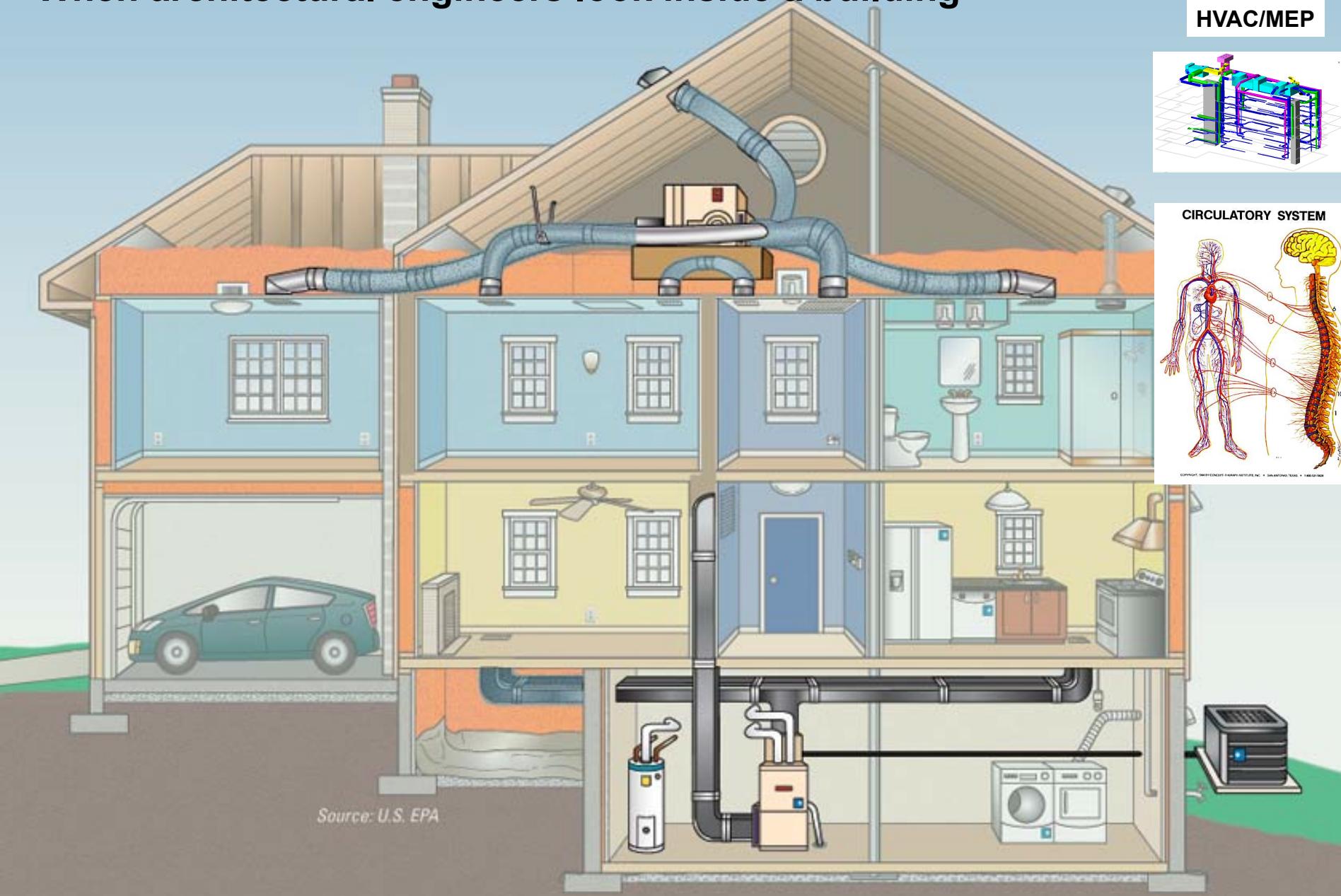
**CIRCULATORY SYSTEM**



COPYRIGHT 1984 BY CONCEPT-THERAPY INSTITUTE, INC. • SAN ANTONIO, TEXAS • 1-800-521-5828

# When architectural engineers look inside a building

HVAC/MEP



Source: U.S. EPA

# What happens when you don't understand building science?

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# What happens when you don't understand building science?

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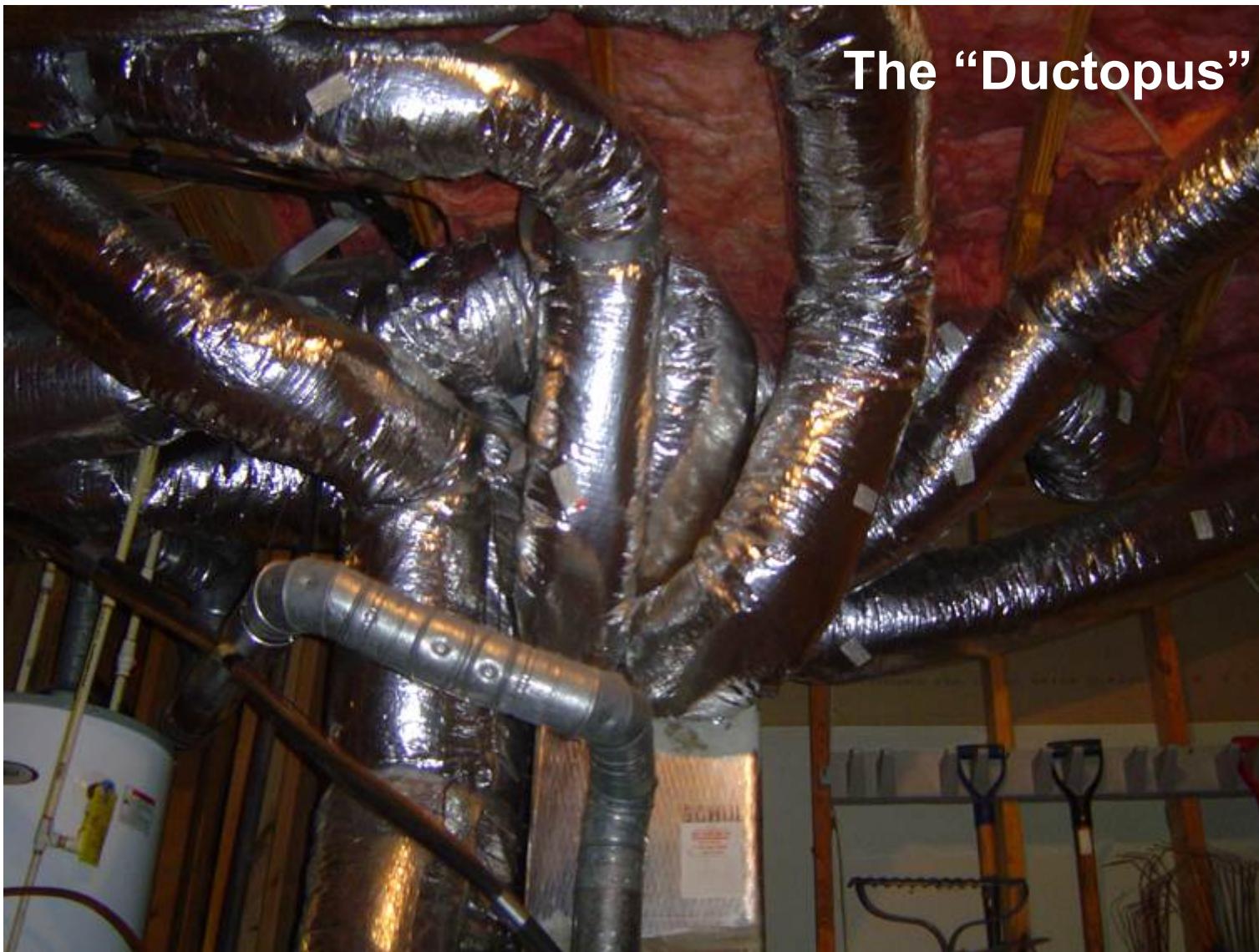
# What happens when you don't understand building science?

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# What happens when you don't understand building science?

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# What happens when you don't understand building science?



# What happens when you don't understand building science?

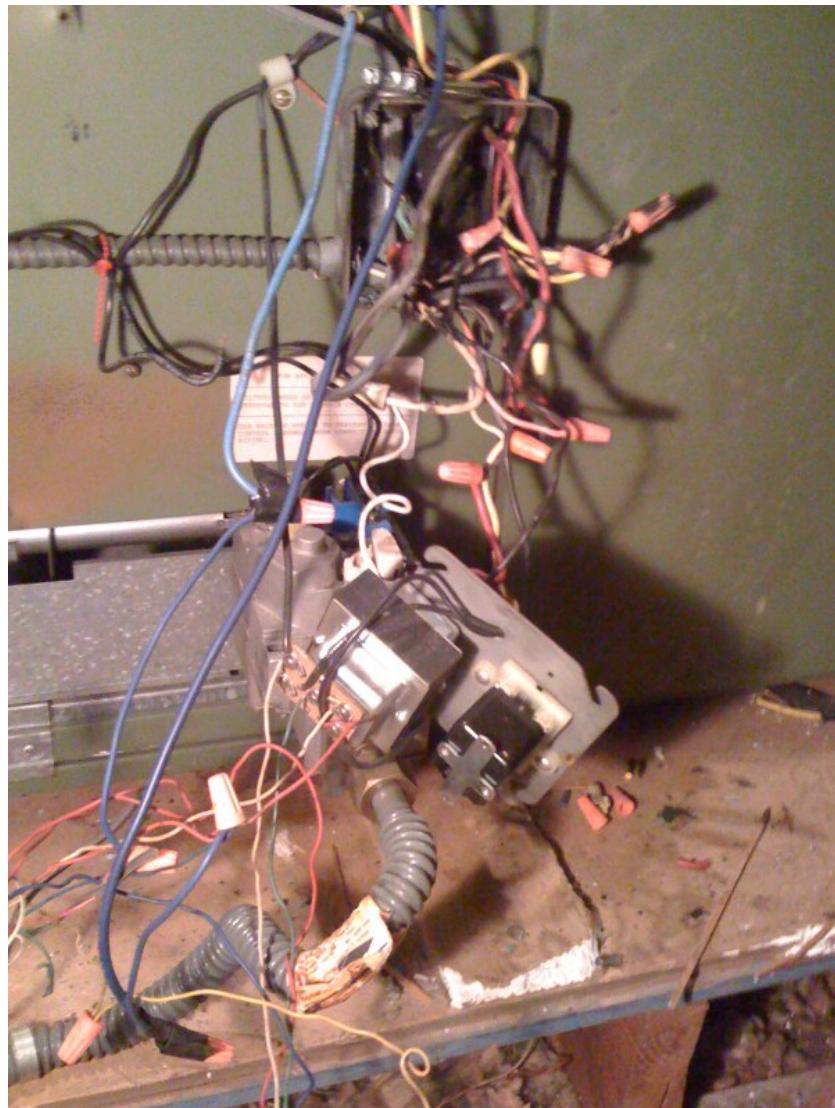


# What happens when you don't understand building science?

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# What happens when you don't understand building science?



<http://www.hvacfun.com/hall-shame-27.htm>



<http://www.hvacfun.com/hall-shame-35.htm>

# What happens when you don't understand building science?

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<http://www.hvacfun.com/hall-shame-82.htm>

# What happens when you don't understand building science?

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[http://inspectapedia.com/roof/Roof\\_Snow\\_0390\\_DJFs.jpg](http://inspectapedia.com/roof/Roof_Snow_0390_DJFs.jpg)



© 2013 InspectAPedia.com

# What happens when you don't understand building science?

## Warm weather causes water on floor

1/26/2010 - NBA, BOSTON CELTICS +1 more

 Share with Facebook

 Share with Twitter

1



Chris Forsberg, ESPN Staff Writer

Share

BOSTON -- Monday's game took [Boston Celtics](#) coach [Doc Rivers](#) back to his playing days for all the wrong reasons.



Unseasonably warm temperatures caused condensation to form on the floor of the TD Garden during Boston's 95-89 win over the [Los Angeles Clippers](#) Monday, leading to a brief delay as workers mopped the court to keep it dry late in the first quarter.

<http://sports.espn.go.com/nba/news/story?id=4858097>



# What happens when you don't understand building science?

---

When you don't understand building science, and  
you are in charge of engineering, design,  
construction, or maintenance of a building...

... you adversely affect building energy use,  
energy costs, greenhouse gas and other pollutant  
emissions, thermal comfort, productivity, and  
indoor air quality

# **BUILDING SCIENCE RESOURCES**

# Important organizations to know

---

- American Society of Heating, Refrigerating, and Air-Conditioning Engineers (ASHRAE)
  - Handbook of Fundamentals
  - Standards and design guidelines
- Department of Energy <https://energy.gov/eere/buildings/building-science-education>
- Lawrence Berkeley National Laboratory (LBNL)
- Oak Ridge National Laboratory (ORNL)
- Building Science Corporation <https://buildingscience.com>
- RESNET
- EPA Energy Star
- National Institute of Building Sciences
- National Resources Canada
- ASTM
- Passive House Institute (US)
- Pacific Northwest National Lab (PNNL)
- American Council for an Energy Efficient Economy (ACEEE)
- Energy Vanguard <http://www.energyvanguard.com/blog>
- Green Building Advisor <http://www.greenbuildingadvisor.com>



# Important publications to know

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- Publications\*
  - *Building and Environment*
  - *Energy and Buildings*
  - *Building Simulation*
  - *Science and Technology of the Built Environment*
  - *ASHRAE Journal*
  - *ASHRAE Transactions*
  - *ASCE Journal of Architectural Engineering*

\*Most of these are all available through the Galvin Library

- Online access: <http://library.iit.edu/>
- For instructions for accessing articles through the library off-campus: <http://built-envi.com/student-info/>

# ASHRAE Handbook of Fundamentals



## Fundamentals 2013

(SI Edition)

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MAIN MENU

Contributors

Preface

Technical Committees, Task Groups, and Technical  
Resource Groups

### PRINCIPLES

- F01. Psychrometrics
- F02. Thermodynamics and Refrigeration Cycles
- F03. Fluid Flow
- F04. Heat Transfer
- F05. Two-Phase Flow
- F06. Mass Transfer
- F07. Fundamentals of Control
- F08. Sound and Vibration

### INDOOR ENVIRONMENTAL QUALITY

- F09. Thermal Comfort
- F10. Indoor Environmental Health
- F11. Air Contaminants
- F12. Odors
- F13. Indoor Environmental Modeling

### LOAD AND ENERGY CALCULATIONS

- F14. Climatic Design Information
- F15. Fenestration
- F16. Ventilation and Infiltration
- F17. Residential Cooling and Heating  
Load Calculations
- F18. Nonresidential Cooling and Heating  
Load Calculations
- F19. Energy Estimating and Modeling Methods

### HVAC DESIGN

- F20. Space Air Diffusion
- F21. Duct Design
- F22. Pipe Sizing
- F23. Insulation for Mechanical Systems
- F24. Airflow Around Buildings

**More . . .**

*Each chapter of the 2013 version is available on Blackboard*

# Next time

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- Review of pre-requisite topics
  - Energy concepts and unit conversions